ПЛАНИМЕТРИЯ

Площадь треугольника

1)
$$S_{\Delta} = \frac{1}{2}ah_a$$

2)
$$S_{\Delta} = \frac{1}{2} absin \varphi$$

3)
$$S_{\Delta} = \frac{1}{2}ab$$
 —прямоуг. Δ

4)
$$S_{\Delta} = \sqrt{p(p-a)(p-b)(p-c)}$$

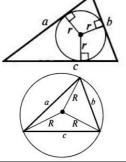
р — полупериметр

5)
$$S_{\Delta}=rac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$$
 –правильный Δ

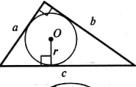
6)
$$S_{\Delta} = p \cdot r$$

р – полупериметр

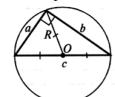




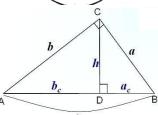
Прямоугольный треугольник



$$r = \frac{a+b-c}{2}$$



$$R = \frac{c}{2}$$



$$h = \frac{a \cdot b}{c}$$
$$a = \sqrt{c \cdot a_c}$$

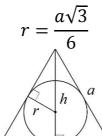
$$a = \sqrt{c \cdot a_c}$$

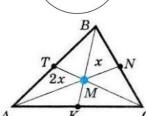
$$h = \sqrt{a_c \cdot b_c}$$

Правильный треугольник









Свойство медианы

$$AM:MN=2:1$$

Теорема косинусов

 $c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2abcos \angle (a, b)$ $cos \angle(a, b) > 0$,



Теорема синусов

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

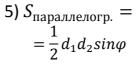
Площадь 4-угольника

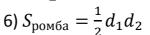
1)
$$S_{\blacksquare} = a^2$$

2)
$$S_{\square} = ab$$

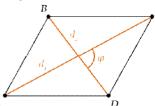
3)
$$S_{\text{параллелогр.}} = ah_a$$

4)
$$S_{\text{параллелогр.}} = absin \varphi$$



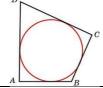


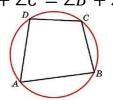




Свойства 4-угольников

$$a + b = c + d$$
 $\angle A + \angle C = \angle B + \angle D$

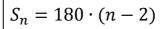


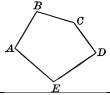


Сумма углов многоугольника

$$S_{\Lambda} = 180^{\circ}$$

$$S_{4-\text{угольника}} = 360^{\circ}$$





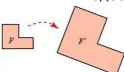
Окружность и круг

$$C_{\text{окружн}} = 2\pi R$$

$$S_{\text{KDVFa}} = \pi R^2$$



Подобные фигуры



$$\frac{P_{\text{больш.}\Phi}}{P_{\text{меньш.}\Phi}} = k$$

$$\frac{S_{\text{больш.}\Phi}}{S} = k^2$$

$$\frac{V_{\text{больш.}\phi}}{V_{\text{меньш.}\phi}} = k^3$$